Manteuffel ministry, 273
Mantino, Jacob (d. 1549), 52
Mantua, 54, 138, 149-50
MAP-MAKING, 68-72
Marc, Franz, 133
Marcello, Benedetto, 137
Marco, surgeon to Columbus (c. 1492), 75
Marconi, Guglielmo, 183
Marcus, Siegfried (1831-97), 181,
Maria, Legendary inventor of "water bath," 172
—, Santa, family of, 94, 311
Marks, Samuel (c. 1850-1920), 246
Markham, Sir Clements, 200
Marmorek, Alexander (1865-1923), 210
Martin I, 71
Marranos, 33, 60, 73, 80, 82, 93-6, 124, 127, 199, 200, 220, 222, 236
—, contributions of, to Literature, 94-96
Marriage, Jewish ideal of, 3, 30, 34-5
Marseilles, 188, 225
Martinique, 222
Marx, Hirschel (c. 1800), 278
—, Karl (1818-83), 114, 121, 277-82
Mashaala (8th century), 46, 97, 279
Mashal Hakadmoni, 64
"Master of Maps and Compasses", 69
Masurjuwaik (£L 680), 46
MATHEMATICS, 168n\,
Maurogonato, Isaac Pesaro (1817-92), 267
Maurois, AndrS (b. 1885), 107, 117
Mauther, 211
Maxwell, Clerk, 183
Mazzini, Giuseppe, 266
Meade, Hoseah, 100
Mecklenburg, Town Council of, 181
Medal-making, 128
Mediaeval rationalism, 162
— religion, 68
Medical Schools, Mediaeval, 197

Medici family and the Jews, 53
— 229
—, Lorenzo de, 53, 138
MEDICINE, Chapter IX
Medigo, Elijah del (1463-97),
Medina, Samuel and Allegra (Manin), 267
Mediterranean, Eastern, 220
Meil Zedaka (Elijah Cohen) 287
Meisel, Mordecai (1528-1601), 29-30
Melanchthon, 60
Meldola, Raphael (1849-1915), 179
Menasseh ben Israel (1604-57), 100, 127
Mendelsohn-Bartholdy, Albrecht (b. 1874), 286
----, Felix (1809-47), 140-1
Mendelssohn, Dorothea (1763-1839), 109
—, Erich (b. 1887), 136
—, firm of, 236
—, Moses (1729-86), 108-9
Mendes, Catulle (1841-1909), 116
Mendes, Dr. Fernando (d. 1724), 203
—, Moses (d. 1758), 107, 150
—, Solomon (18th century), 101
Mendl, Emanuel, 215
Mendoza, Daniel (1763-1836), 259
Menelaus, 50
Mengs, Anton Rafael (1728-79), 128
—, Ishmael (1688-1764), 128
Menina e Moca, 58
Meninsky, Bernard, 130
Menken, Ada Isaacs (1813-68), 151
Mensheviks, 264
Menuhin, Yehudi (b. 1917), 144
Meor JEnayim (Azariah de' Rossi), 315
Mercantile life, Jews in, Chapter X
— Marine, 244, 249
—, —, Canadian, 244
—, —, German, *ibid.*
Mercator, 80
Mercurialis, 196
Meridian of the Azores, 71